

**Location**

United States

Users

The members of the co-operative

Maintained by

Melusina Fay Peirce

Duration

1870

Category

urban-development, economy, social

Nr. and Title

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Cooperative Housekeeping

Initiator(s)

Melusina Fay Peirce

Description

Melusina Fay Peirce was a writer, a social scientist, and a feminist who developed a cooperative housekeeping model as a solution to reduce the burden of housework for women in order that they could pursue other interests. She extended an idea already implemented for labour movements and consumer cooperatives such as farmers for the benefit of women. In 1870, she founded the Cooperative Housekeeping Association with a group of 15-20 women that would carry out the common tasks of cooking, laundry and sewing. The common tasks would be done by skilled women on a wage, and the goods and services being sold to members with profits shared. Peirce theorized about her idea of communal kitchens and laundries from neighborhoods of detached houses to apartment blocks and even patented her design for a co-operative apartment building. She used the term 'cooperative housekeeping' for her proposal published in the journal *Atlantic Monthly* from 1868-69.

Goals

The co-operative housekeeping would permit women to develop other activities in many different fields. It pursued the idea of bringing together women from hugely different backgrounds and did away with house-servants.

Beneficial outcomes

The members of the cooperative shared domestic-tasks earning some money and time to spare in other fields.

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